ADVERTISEMENT

War Minister Quits "as Result of Events in Chamber of Deputies"

Entire Ministry Faces Crisis in Parliament

Service; Demand More Speed in Building

Paris, March 15 (2 s. m.).- General Louis Hubert Gonzales Lyautey, Minister of War in the French Cabinet, resigned shortly after midnight this morning as the result of incidents in the Chamber of Deputies.

The Chamber of Deputies went into eret session late yesterday for the discussion of the aviation service Deputy Racul Angles, opening the de late, said the question was a grave soe, but that it did not concern politics. The organization of this branch of the army and the difficulties confrontis it, Deputy Angles declared, was gat of construction and it had not been pursued with intensity. This, he said, was due to a number of reasons, mong them the lack of specialists and sight work and the multiplicity of

Deputy Angles said that rapidity in enstruction was needed and that the mest and most perfect airplane often encountered hostility. It was for having wanted to adopt a superior type of similane motor, he declared, that an effort was made to cause the downfall of Rene Besnard, former Under Secretary for Aviation and Aeronautics.

The superiority at Verdun and on the Somme with regard to aviation was et, the speaker declared, because the French had a large number of machines, but because they had a small sapply of machines superior to the

At this point Deputy Angles desecret session, which was

much Cabinet which has been threatperhaps the most influential man in two missionaries, riand's ministry.

Has Spent \$17,375,000,000 Since Beginning of War,

eret, reporter of the Budget Commit- her customs taxes. the of the Chamber of Deputies. The Wilson to Arraign resources of every nature realized during the same period are estimated at

France has advanced to her allies \$775,- Reply to Austria Will Be In addition to her expenditures 000,500, making a total outlay since August 1, 1914, of \$17,375,000,000. M. Peret proposes an increase in taxa-

Will Close 30,000 Saloons

aloons in Great Britain probably will according to "The Mail." The measure is proposed to meet the compulsory re striction of the beer output. The closing of the saloons is said to have been suggested by some of the brewers were too many distributing agencies and that a third of them could be suppressed without inconveniencing the public, while such a step would enable the liquor trade to be conducted more economically. The arrangement seems to be a pooling agreement between the rival brewers who own the public houses.

Lawmakers Criticise Air India Forbids Emigration

Of Men Needed for War

ernment has prohibited all labor emigration from India except to the extent necessary to supply the needs of Ceyion and Malay State. The order has been issued for the purpose of con-

China Breaks With Germany;

Action Result of Old Hatred, Supplemented by Reprisal Against U-Boats

Washington, March 14.-American Minister Reinach, at Peking, to-day reported to the State Department that China had severed diplomatic relations with Germany, and that the German minister had been handed his pass-China also has taken possession of all German merchant ships in Shang-

relations was received with acclaim by Chinese officials and press, particularly Young China.

Feeling against Germany has run high, not only because scores of Chinese on the way to Europe have lost their lives through German submarine The resignation of General Lyautey operations, but from memory of the bigs to a head the crisis in the Kaiser's order to his Boxer punitive force to make the word German sed for several days. As war chief of dreaded in China for a century, and the Pasce, General Lyautey has been rec- seizure by Germany of the whole prov pited since his appointment last fall ince of Shantung for the murder of

Seizure of the German ships may be For several weeks the attacks of the Opperion in the French Parliament, which terminated in obstructionism wis they refused to vote on the issues of the day, have been bringing on a sent critical period for the Briand govern the bringing of the day, have been bringing on a sent critical period for the Briand govern the bringing of the day, have been bringing on a sent critical period for the Green and the case of Fortugal. This may be followed by seizure of German property in China. In addition to all the concessions held by Germany in Chinese cities, which it is presumed will be seized as quasi-public property, there are extensive private German holdings in China.

are extensive private German holding are extensive private German holding are extensive private German holding in China.

China's action is expected to have far-reaching effect on Far Eastern history, as it aligns her with Japan and the other Entente powers. German trade, before the war, had become the most dangerous competitor to British and Japanese business in China.

The immediate effect of China's severance of relations will probably be a greatly increased output of munitions for Russia. China is Japan's source of iron, and also has six large arsenals which, with her mines, will add large resources against Germany. China has already sent 100,000 coolies to France and Russia and can increase the number almost without limit. Ar-

parently as yet China sha hat will be seen the description invited chreal to accept the American and stephen during the war solidon, one of surgicions invited chreal to accept the American and extra drifting the war indemnity and permission to increase in the Bulget Committed are estimated at the extra drifting and the spent during the war indemnity and permission to increase in the Bulget Committed are estimated at the resemble of the properties. The new note will grow the thing the war indemnity and permission to increase in the Bulget Committed and the training the war indemnity and permission to increase in the Bulget Committed of Deputies. The new note will grow the World grow the results and the rights of humanity will be complete Statement of U. S. Policy to the World mineral that the United States are to the American standard the series of strandicing the war in the statement of the American standard the series of strandicing in the United States and the rights of humanity was a threat of litegal operation in the Bulgarian newspapers announced was not objected to because a series of the authorities in regard to the first forth for the heaves of the whole world the reasons and the literation to the care that the permission of the passenger railway service inaugurated with a say that the United States.

Wilson to Arraign

U-Boat War in Note

Reply to Austria Will Be Complete Statement of U. S. Policy to the World Mark and the proposed from whichever side and the resources probably of the American standard the threat it was proposed from whichever side and the resources probably of the American standard the threat it was proposed from which is the United States.

No policy to the World World States, as a table of extraordia. The Promose Burwal Washington, March 14.—A complete the statement of the American standard the proposed from which we have a strain the grow of the American standard the threat it was proposed from whichever side and the strain the strain the proposed from which are the strain that the Washington, March 14.—A complete yor normal resources, probably ef-tive by June 20. Included in this loans made in the United States, beginning to \$437,752,000. The bonds be given in a forthcoming note to Ausburning to \$437,752,000. The bonds ine Budget Committee demands that the government take more care to present the forces of resistance from an etosomical point of view.

"We should not show weakness or testitation," said M. Peret, "when we are on the eve of decisive developments and when we foresee the end of the armed conflict in forthcoming vicinity. The state of the same of the same

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Colombia Treaty Advocates Hunt Republican Votes

be closed during the next few months, Measure Facing Defeat, Desperate Effort Is Awards for New Craft Made to Swing Over Ten Senators-Methods May Be Exposed on Floor

Washington, March 14.—So persistent is the pursuit of Republican Senators by persons interested in the \$25,000,000 Colombian treaty that several of the Senators are threatening to denounce them on the floor and perhaps to mention some names.

So far as can be learned, nobody is bothering Democratic Senators. They are already in line. But ten Republicans—uine in addition to Senator Known and some of my colleagues have been approached more leagues have leagues have been approached more leagues have been approached more leagues have leagues have l

Seizes Six Ships Colombia Considered Invoking the Aid of Europe or Japan Against United States

Inited States is naïvely disclosed in a report by the Foreign Relations Committee of the Colombian Senate, dated March 6, 1914, on the subject of the settlement treaty now pending in the United States Senate. It is an illuminating document, setting forth in restrained phraseology the reasons why Colombia felt obliged to accept a sum of money from the powerful and irresistible neighbor to the north in lieu of any other kind of redress for the "calamity" of losing Panama.

Colombia had thought of forming a hal, about six in number, placed their crews on shore under guard, and placed armed guards on the vessels.

China's severance of relations has been expected here for weeks. The action of the United States in breaking relations was received with acclaim by

Salient Parts of Report The salient parts of the committee's

report follow:

The secession of the Department of Panama, which occurred November 3, 1903, created for Colombia a political and commercial situation that the republic cannot contemplate with indifference, such that there is no record in the case of any people that has allowed time to pass impassively on a calamity of this kind. Once the territorial reduction of the nation was effected, it became indispensable to think and work in search once the cross of the came indispensable to think and work in search of the most suitable and efficacious means for one of two things—either to recover the separated department or to obtain from the causer of the separation such reparation of a moral and material kind as may be just and possible. The first is impossible for Colombia in the case of Panama, recognizing that it has been received by the other nations as an independent state.

U. S. Friendship Necessary

The treaty has, therefore, before all an important political aspect (political properly understood, not of local or party politics) with respect to the United States, with respect to great Colombian interests and with respect to the territory of Panama. In the first case the treaty restores relations of our country with the in the first case the training relations of our country with the most powerful republic in the world and in history, whose friendship we cannot view with indifference if we wish to live with foresight, and because of our situation in the New World. The influence of the United States on all the Latin American peoples obliges us to held our gaze straight toward that nation.

It is true that the resentment

tria unless one of two things hapens an overt act by an Austrian submarine, or war with Germany. In either case the rupture probably would be immediate.

wireless to Tuckerton, N. J.). There troubles to the proposal of the Entente Daniels Objects was a feeling of genuine relief at the that Eastern Macedonia should be Vienna Foreign Office when the first ceded to Bulgaria. news, which was regarded as authentic, reached here from Washington after "when I say that without the Entente's the receipt by the American govern- proposal in regard to Eastern Macement of the Austro-Hungarian reply to the inquiry of the United States regarding this country's submarine policy. The news came in the form of a Wolff Bureau dispatch to the effect that the Austro-Hungarian reply was regarded as leaving the door open for future exchange of ideas between the United States and Austria-Hungary. As always has been the case, a rupture with the United States would be regretted sincerely.

temporary resentments. No Hope for European Aid

ethnic, social and commercial cir-cumstances permit us to consider that that country might seriously and probably be the means of our resolving to repulse the decisive and inevitable influence of a most power-ful mass with which we are in imme-diate relation by the attraction of another distant mass, heterogeneous and incomparably inferior.

Decide to Rely on Treaty

Decide to Rely on Treaty

Therefore, from this firm and evident conviction, and not from immoderate eagerness, nor from less patriotic desires, nor from the wish to close this agreement with a determined party or parties, nor for any reason less respectful as toward the sovereign Congress—thence, we say, after having informed ourselves scrupulously of all the documents forming the antecedents and negotiations of the treaty, thence comes the time limit set for the satisfactory sessions of the legislative body. This time, short in truth, recognizes this approval; and in order that this approval may be effective, it should be realized in time to meet with probable ratification by the Senate of the United States.

London, March 3 (correspondence).

Railway passenger traffic has been negotiating with the German and British governments to sail unnolested provided they take proper guarantees.

Dartmoor Prisons

To Become Barracks

To Become Barracks

To Become Barracks

To all the choice was illumed by a provided they take proper guarantees.

Dartmoor Prisons

To Become Barracks

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The provided they take proper guarantees.

Dartmoor Prisons

To Become Barracks

To Become Barracks

The polymont that the choice was illument to the new office bitarily, announced that he would take the matter to the courts on the ground that the choice was illument to the proper guarantees.

The provident training with the German and British governments to sail unnolested provided they take proper guarantees.

Dartmoor Prisons

To Become Barracks

The bylaws require twenty-four votes for an elegal.

Twenty-five votes were cast for Mr. Arnstein, five against and five blanks. The bylaws require twenty four votes for an elegal.

The new office bitarity, announced that the modern training with the German and British governments to sail unnolested provided they take proper guarantees.

Dartmoor Prisons

To Become Barracks

The palwal prison that the choice was illument to

Former Premier Asserts De-

March 14 (via Berlin and at Salonica, traces all his country's

"I am not exaggerating," he says,

Navy Mobilizes Private Plants to Rush Building

Await Survey of Shipyard Industry

bothering Democratic Senators. They are already in line. But ten Republicans—nine in addition to Senator Knox—must be gained unless the treaty is to fail of the necessary two-thirds majority, and strenuous efforts are being made to "persuade" the nine.

"I can't ride on a streetcar," complained one Senator to-day, "without having some man who has been introduced to me socially drop into a seat beside me and hegin to point out why lam wrong in taking a position against the treaty. All of these people are not working for nothing—you may be

building companies will confer again to-morrow with Secretary Daniels. Full information as to the present capacity and possible extensions of each plant has now been furnished. On the basis of this data a plan for distributing caused by the separation of Panama deprives these relations to-day of the fervor of enthusiasm, but love and hatred, rancor or sympathies, which often determine the conduct of mortals, do not determine that of nations whose conscience and patriotism obliges them to think of the permanence of their being, which, being perpetual, must not be subordinated to temporary resentments.

of this data a plan for distributing among the plants eight capital ships, six scout cruisers, thirty-eight submarines and fifteen or more destroyers will be mapped out and each builder be called upon to undertake without delay his share of the work.

Price Set on Cruisers

The low bidder to-day for scout

The low bidder to-day for scout cruisers was the Cramp Company, of It is true also that the powers of Philadelphia. The firm offered to conpe might be looked to as sources struct two ships at \$5,950,000 each, one in thirty months and the other in of \$50 a month and a 50 per cent wa

The department has sought information from the Electric Boat and Lake Torpedo Boat companies, the two concerns building navy submarines, as to the number of boats each could complete within six months. In the interests of speedy construction new plans may be abandoned and last year's boats be duplicated.

Plans for the three 42,000-ton battleships are not yet ready for dis-

Plans for the three 42,000-ton battleships are not yet ready for dis-tribution to builders. More than

completely upset the calculations of the authorities in regard to the first fortnight's suspension of the passenger railway service inaugurated with a view to speed up goods traffic and assist food distribution. It is now officially announced that owing to the trains being held up en route during the first week's intense effort to move food and fuel to centres of consumption the results have been practically nil.

In consequence of this and the serious situation throughout the country the Council of Ministers has approved the Railway Minister's plan to extend the suspension of passenger traffic for a further fortnight beyond February 27 to March 14.

The inconvenience caused by the results have been practically and the suspension of passenger traffic for a further fortnight beyond February 27 to March 14.

The inconvenience caused by the results have been of serious mutinies, one by the results of the war.

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The convenience caused by the results have been of serious mutinies, one by the results have been of serious mutinies, one by the results have been of serious mutinies, one by the results have been of serious mutinies, one by the results have been prisoner from the serious prisoners captured at Princetown until the end of the war.

The inconvenience caused by the results have been prisoner of the war.

The encounter of the matter that thus other who was attempt to "railroad the instant absolute of a with Mr. Arrastoin "and the megative has absolutely nothing to do with Mr. Arrastoin personally, "asid Mr. Somers, "but I wail woth in the negative has absolutely nothing to do with Mr. Arrastoin will the medical the muting to do with Mr. Arrastoin will as attempt to do with Mr. Arrastoin will as a suitable to a statempt to with Mr. Arrastoin personally, "asid Mr. Somers, "but I would result has a believe the office to be unaccessary, extravagiant and illegal."

Francis P. Cunnion indored this included that the

ward holds.

Three days out from Galveston the fire was discovered, and immediately steam was poured into the compartmand for Macedonia's Cession Root of Troubles
sion Root of Troubles
Paris, Tuesday, March 14.—Former
Premier Venizelos of Greece, in a long statement to the Havas correspondent at Salonica, traces all his country's

Protests Against Stories Re-Washington, March 14.-Secretary

newspapers against publication of cering to the arming and movements of Help Themselves from Freight volt when it became evident that King tain news stories in those papers relat-American merchant ships.

ADVERTISEMENT

BALTIMORE WASHINGTON

SUNDAYS

Pennsylvania R. R.

Marine Firemen Will Not Strike; Terms Accepted

800 Members of Union at Meeting Agree to War Risk Rates

The threatened strike of the Marine Firemen's Union is off. Eight hundred members of the organization met last will be mapped out and each builder be night in Seamen's Hall, Eleventh Ave nue and Twenty-second Street, and accepted the terms submitted earlier is the day by the International Mercan til Marine Company. James O'Brien presided.

The conditions under which the fire men, oilers, water tenders and con Europe might be looked to as sources of Europe might be looked to as sources of guardianship of a favor corresponding to our defence and to our advancement, but experience teaches us these two things—that up to the present we have not received such defence, and that the powers of Europe neither jointly nor separately have approached the United States in our behalf nor in that of any other American people.

This was regarded as an obvious reference to Germany.

Also it is true that the recent appearance of a powerful empire, modernized in its culture, at the borders of Asia, has led some to think that from that remotest West might come to us such support under the form of a friendship so strong that it would resolve all our difficulties satisfactorily, including that now pending with the United States. But that is an illusion, for neither the effective power of Japan, nor the changes and necessities of its politics, nor the great diversity of its ethnic, social and commercial circumstances permit us to consider that that country might seriously that a country might seriously. The first two ships at \$5,950,000 each, one of \$50 a month and a 50 per cent was now that the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the other in thirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content when the tirty two months, but pointed out andertake the content in the out. It was indicated at the department of the salary until they reach the order of the salary until they reach the wife of any married member of the crew to draw half of the monthly possible time

a cable had been received from the home office in Bergen, directing that passenger sailings be resumed. The only liner the company has in port at present is the Bergensfjord. Agents of the Holland-American

blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, says "The Daily Mail," have estate, are to be emptied of their contained in the total three blizzards, and the total three blizzards in the total three blizzards

the war.

Twice in their history as a war establishment the Dartmoor prisons were the scene of serious mutinies, one by the French and the other by the American prisoners. Both were due to complaints about the bread rations issued to the prisoners, and in the more serious outbreak by the Americans seven of the mutineers were shot down and

of the mutineers were shot awar as a great many more wounded.

No reopening of the prisons as a place of criminal detention is contemplated, as the isolation and climatic conditions are not considered favor-Daughter of John Slidell

9 Cops Arrest a Bundle

"Bomb" in Bronx Market Is Only Ball of Red Tape

Three days out from Gaiveston the e was discovered, and immediately earn was poured into the compartent and kept at high pressure.

When the fireboat Thomas F. Willett rived the hatchway was removed and ree streams were poured into the sold. No estimate of the damage was ade public. The cargo consisted liefly of cotton.

Daniels Objects

To Newspaper Leak rotests Against Stories Regarding Arming of Merchant Ships

Washington, March 14.—Secretary

Washington, March 14.—Secretary

Washington, March 14.—Secretary

Donly Ball of Red Tape

It was only a homely, innocent looking bundle, such as commuters handle fearlessly every day, but when the watchman of the Bronx Market, at 189th Street and Courtland Avenue, saw it lying on the floor yesterday, with a bit of red tape sticking out of a tear, he was sure it was a bomb. He jumped to the telephone and repeated his conviction in quavering tones to the Alexander Avenue police station. Ten minutes later Sergeant McLoughlin and eight large patrolmen came tiptoeing gently into the market.

One of them picked up the bundle carefully and immersed it in a pail of water. After it had soaked for some time the covering of manila paper began to melt away. A large patrolmen came tiptoeing gently into the market.

One of them picked up the bundle carefully and immersed it in a pail of water. After it had soaked for some time the covering of manila paper began to melt away. A large ball of red tape was disclosed, and that was all.

The former Premier further declared Daniels sent a protest to-day to two Boys Steal Milk and Shoes Cars in Brooklyn

with the United States would be regretted sincerely.

Bare Legs of Harvard Men

Bared by Boston Censor

Cambridge, Mass., March 14.—Harvard men playing feminine roles must observe the proprieties of the sex they impersonate as the rules of conduct are laid down by Boston's official censor of the Hasty Pudding Ciub, a Harvard so ciety, who have girls' parts in "Barnum Was Right," the club's forthcoming play, must not appear in bare feet or legs. This ruling was made to-day by John M. Casey, Boston's official censor.

"Our sole aim at present is to win the war. The outstanding grave in the man questions can be solved after with the policy to the effort has merson regarding American merchant snips.

"Newspapers generally are gladly will the policy to the control on the publication of any information regarding American the policy of the policy of the policy of the government." In the disappearance of methan cordial

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FIFTH AVENUE

Education Board Elects Arnstein To \$10,000 Office

A. S. Somers Fights Choice; Will Carry His Opposition to Office to the Courts

Leo Arnstein, member of the Board of Education, was elected by that body vesterday to the \$10,000 office of executive manager, recently created by the Board of Estimate. Arthur S. Somers, who has fought the creation of

The board voted to permit the dis-bution in the schools of the declara-n issued by the Mayor's National De-Mrs. Declarage left the United States

Other New Foreign Loans. to-TRIBUNES FINANCIAL

PAGES

Toronto to Transfer

\$32,000,000 Loan from

London to New York.

TRY

nce Committee pledging support to e government in protecting Amerian 1861, at the age of nineteen, and lost her citizenship through her marriage and continued absence from America. but was restored to citizenship, according to Mr Stovall's information by Receives U. S. Passport ing to Mr. Stovall's information, by special act of Congress. Mrs. Derlan-Berne, March 14.- The American ger is now living at Lausanne,

Tecla Pearls Are Not Real Pearls

But they are such indisting ishable copies of real pearls that they are worn freely by women of social importance, sometimes in place of Orientals which are in a safe deposit box, sometimes strung together with Orientals to lengthen the necklace, but oftener still they are worn in preference to Orientals because they have the beauty of Orientals with none of the ruinous cost and risk.

> Tecla Pearl Necklaces with diamond clasp \$75 10 \$350

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